

Poster presenter: Dr. Elena Lucia Sassu, DVM, PhD AGES, Mödling, AT E-mail address: Elena-lucia.sassu@ages.at



Coordinated Effort for the Surveillance of Zoonotic Influenza in Austria

Elena Lucia Sassu¹, Alexander Lang¹, Michaela Stätter¹, Friedrich Schmoll¹, Fiona Költringer², Janna R. Vogelgesang³, Annette Nigsch⁴, Sandra Revilla-Fernández¹

¹Institute for Veterinary Disease Control, Austrian Agency for Health and Food Safety GmbH, Mödling, Austria; ²Institute for Surveillance and Infectious Disease Epidemiology, Austrian Agency for Health and Food Safety GmbH, Vienna, Austria; ³Federal Ministry of Social Affairs, Health, Care and Consumer Protection, Vienna, Austria; ⁴Institute for Veterinary Disease Control Innsbruck, Austrian Agency for Health and Food Safety GmbH, Innsbruck, Austria

Introduction

Within the framework of United for Surveillance (2023-2025; EU4Health Program, Project ID 101102070) and other international initiatives, Austria has enhanced its surveillance efforts for zoonotic influenza through a series of targeted activities coordinated by the National Reference Laboratory for Avian Influenza (NRL-AI).

To strengthen zoonotic influenza surveillance in Austria by:

- I. Monitoring genetic evolution of endemic Swine- and Avian Influenza Viruses, respectively SIV and AIV.
- II. Improving communication between human and animal health sectors.
- III. Raising disease awareness to increase testing.

Methods Identified stakeholders (SHs) **Surveillance System Mapping** Stakeholder Analysis Stakeholder Workshop Animal Health Human Health One Health Abbreviation Institution High 4 **ECDC** Ministry of Agriculture **EFSA BMSGPK European Food Safety Authority** European Reference Laboratory for Avian Influenza BKZoon **AGES** Austrian Chamber of Agriculture **BMSGPK BKZoon BML** Federal Veterinary Directorate LSD Austrian Poultry Health Service **ISZVe** BML Austrian Veterinary Chamber ECDC EFSA Med-Animal Health Service **AGES** LSD LVD UniWien Association of Supporters of Pig Medicine Austrian Poultry Industry **Prioritization of** LKÖ Zoo Schönbrunn ÖTK QGV+TGD **Pilot Studies** VetmedUni ÖTK University of Veterinary Medicine ZAG **European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control** Zoo Federal Health Directorate LKÖ VFFS Zoo **University of Human Medicine** Low Austrian Agency for Health and Food Safety

High

Pilot studies

BKZoon

BMSGPK

Active Surveillance in Wild Birds

National Commitee for Zoonoses

Ministry of Health

Project: Constanze 2 (part of the Sentinel Wild Birds project)

Low

Participating countries: Austria, Germany, Germany Location: Lake Constance

Target species: waterfowls and gull species + environmental samples

Sample type: oropharyngeal & cloacal swabs + faeces & lake mussels

Surveillance Austria (October-December 2024)

38 birds 62 analysed samples

Surveillance in Domestic Pigs

ZAG

Project: United4Surveillance (Austria)

SHs: national reference laboratory - AGES (coordinator), animal health services, veterinary university, public and private labs

Target species: domestic pigs

Sample type: nasal swabs, lungs

Surveillance Austria (April 2023-December 2024)

165 analysed samples

65 SIV-positive samples

50 sequenced samples

Surveillance in Mammals other than Pigs



Interest

Project: national monitoring + United4Surveillance (Austria)

SHs: national reference laboratory - AGES (coordinator), VetmedUni

Target species: wild mammals + domestic mammals other than pigs

Surveillance Austria (Since 2022-December 2024)

613 analysed samples

1 AIVpositive (red fox)

4 SIVpositive (wild boars)

Project: national initiatives + United4Surveillance (Austria) Horizon Scanning for Zoonotic Influenza

SHs: Ministry of Health (VET), AGES (MED and VET)

Improving collaboration between

veterinary & public health authorities



| Monitor and report on the international influenza epidemiological situation in humans and animals

One Health Group for the Surveillance of Zoonotic Influenza (OHFLÜ)

SHs: Ministry of Health (MED and VET), National Reference Centre for Influenza (MED), AGES (MED and VET+NRL-AI)



Establish a **formal communication workflow** between MED and VET on zoonotic influenza surveillance



Identify strategies to enhance zoonotic influenza surveillance

Conclusion

This coordinated effort highlights the importance of a multi-sectoral approach to manage zoonotic disease surveillance and provides a platform for national and international knowledge exchange, data sharing and rapid response to emerging threats.

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